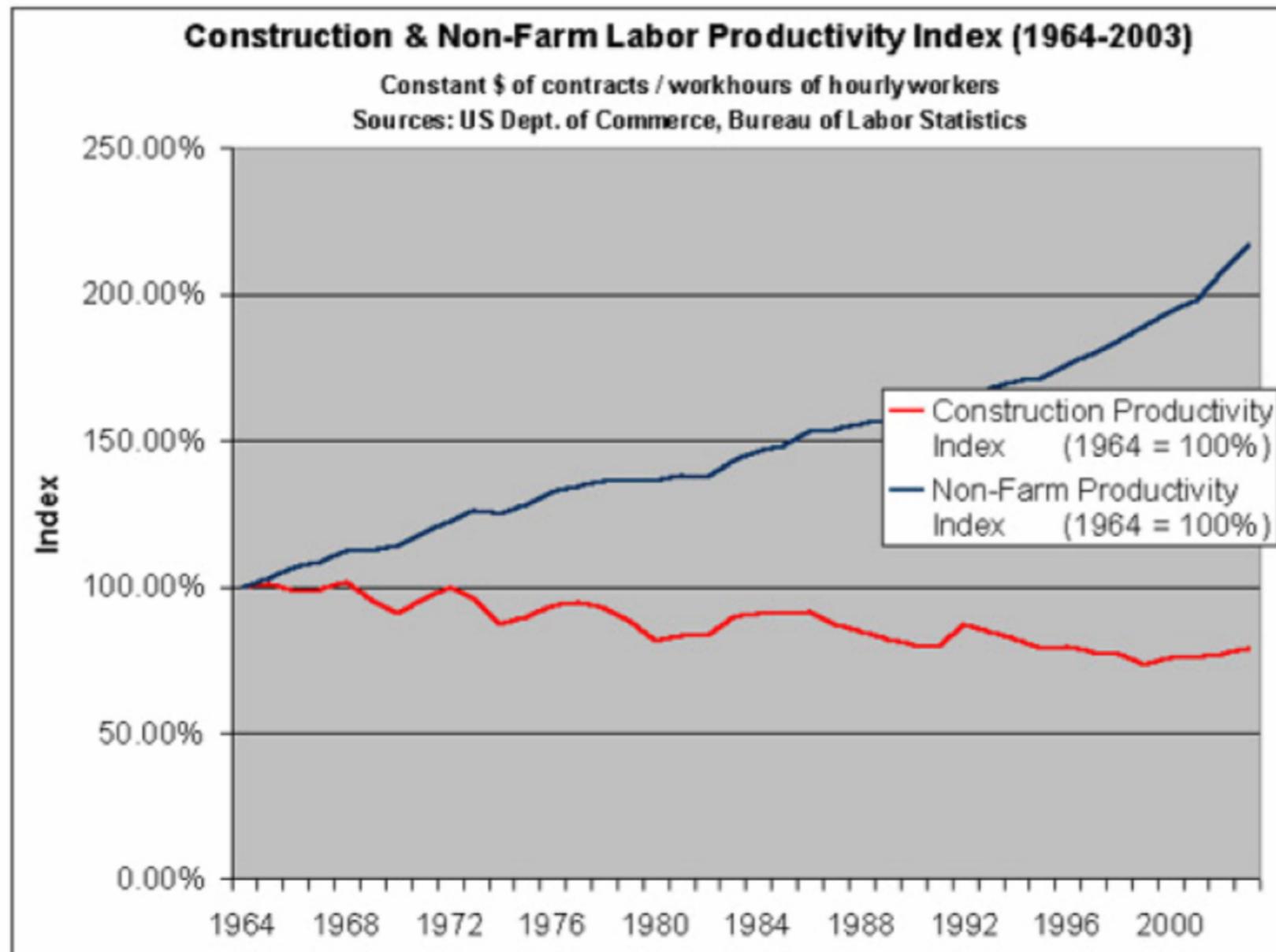


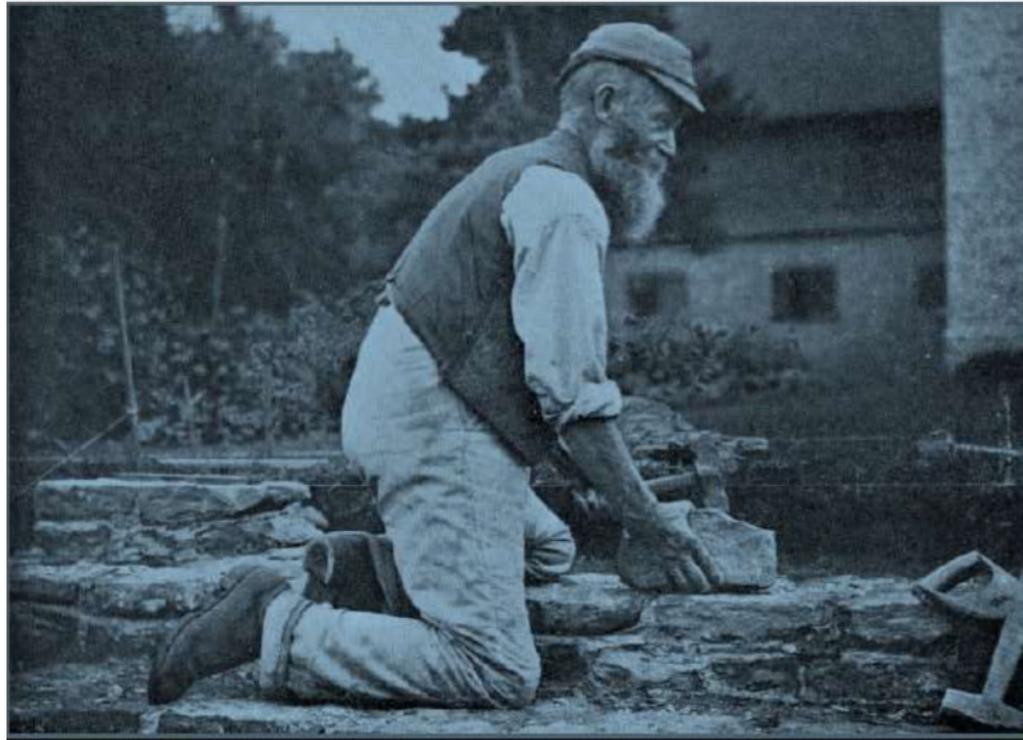
**BUILDING INFORMATION MODELING**  
**MODELOWANIE DANYCH BUDOWLANYCH**

**Introduction to**  
**Building Information Modeling**

# Productivity of industry and construction sector.

## Traditional Delivery: Decreasing Productivity

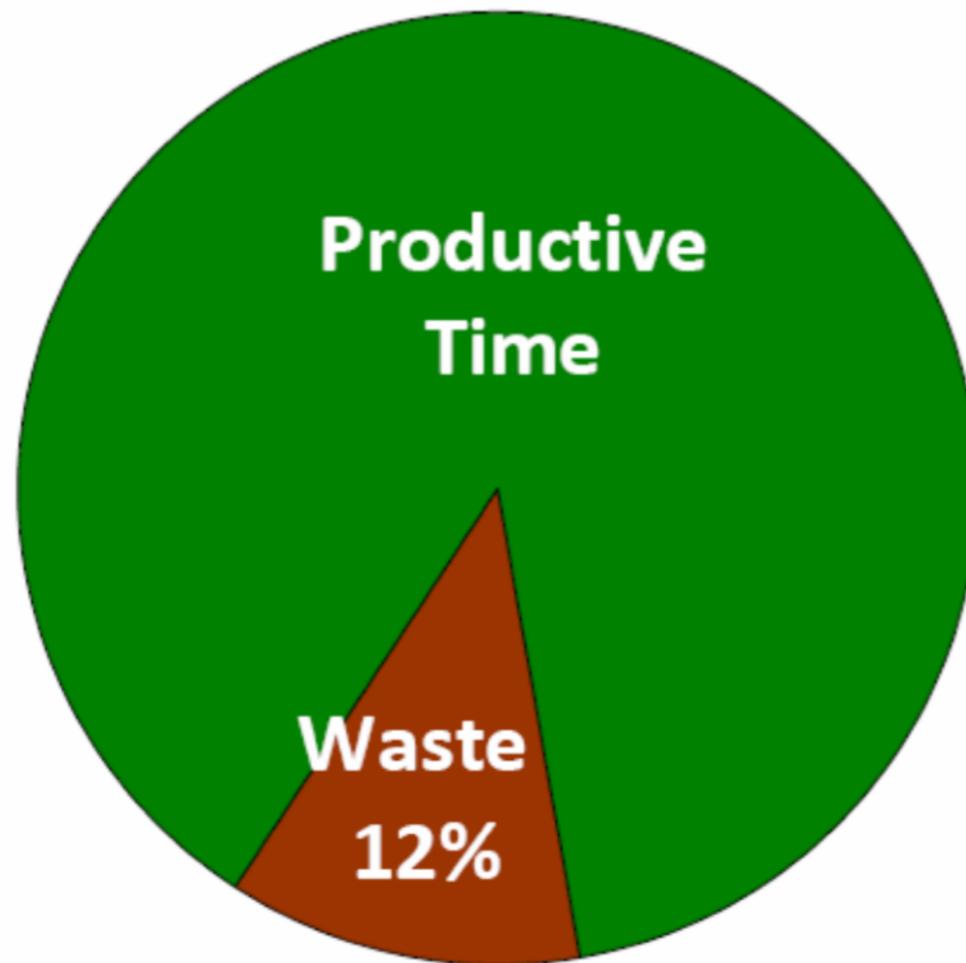




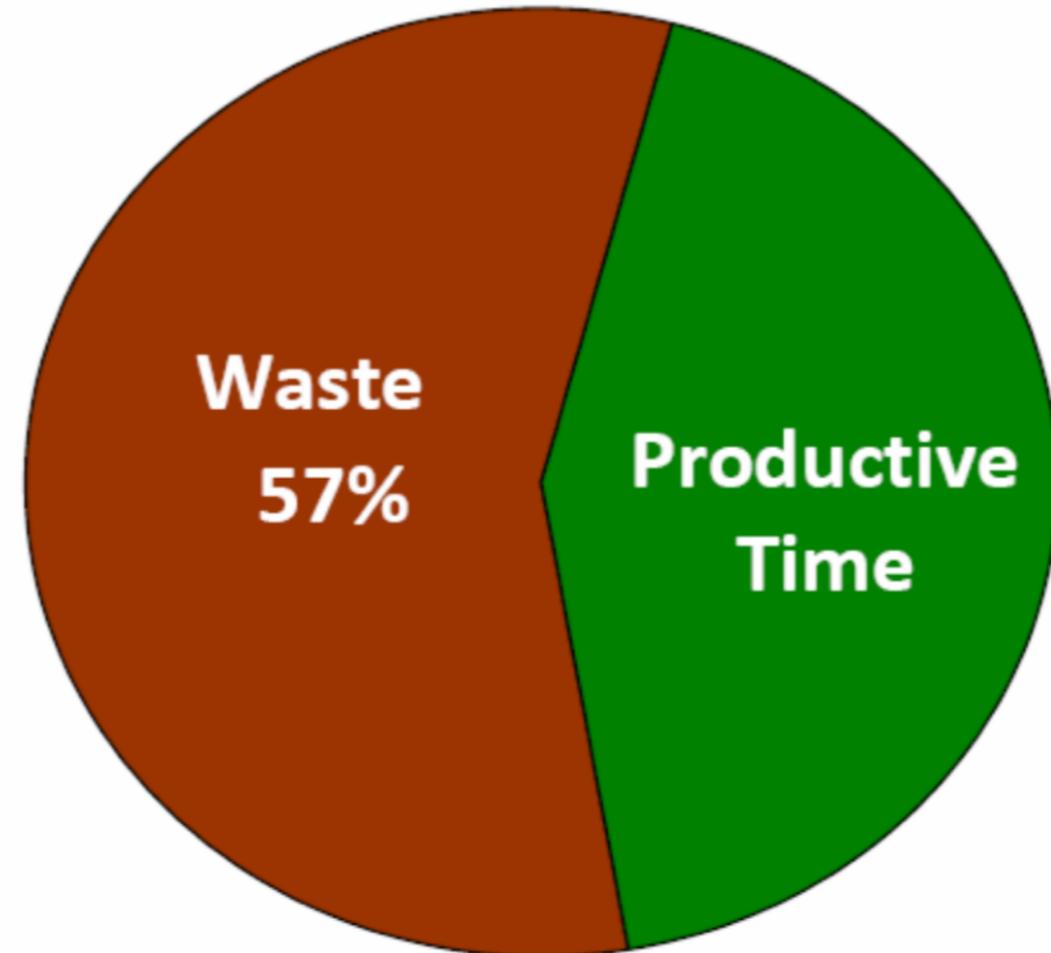
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# Traditional Delivery: Waste

Manufacturing



Construction



- 
- **B**UILDING
  - **I**NFORMATION
  - **M**ODELing
-

- 
- **BUILDING**
  - INFORMATION
  - MODELing



1. ....
2. ....
3. ....
4. ....
5. ....
6. ....
- 7. << ..... >>**
- 8. << ..... >>**

---

- **BUILDING**

- INFORMATION

- MODELing

Multi-disciplinary: industries, M E P , products, equipment

+ Architecture

+ Installation

Management

Economy

Infrastructure

Transport

Geodesy

Safety

Automation

Historical heritage



- 
- design team
    - architect,**
    - structural eng,**
    - installation eng,**
  - construction eng.,
  - supervision eng.,
  - owners,
  - investors, developers,
  - inception and brief spec,
  - contractors,
  - project managers,
  - lawyers,
  - cost estimators,
  - facility managers,
  - property appraisers,
  - realtors,
  - safety, site filed safety
  - eco-environmental spec,

## •BUILDING

### •INFORMATION

### •MODELing

- subcontractors,
  - equipment operators,
  - suppliers,
  - service staff,
  - facility end-users,
  - product manufacturers,
  - administration officials,
  - bank loans clerks,
  - risk managers,
  - insurance spec,
  - restaurators,
  - rescue brigade officers ,
  - task force officers,
  - demolition contractors
  - .....
-

- 
- BUILDING
  - **INFORMATION**
  - MODELing



1. «message or communicate something»

- BUILDING
- **INFORMATION**
- MODELing



1. «message or communicate something»



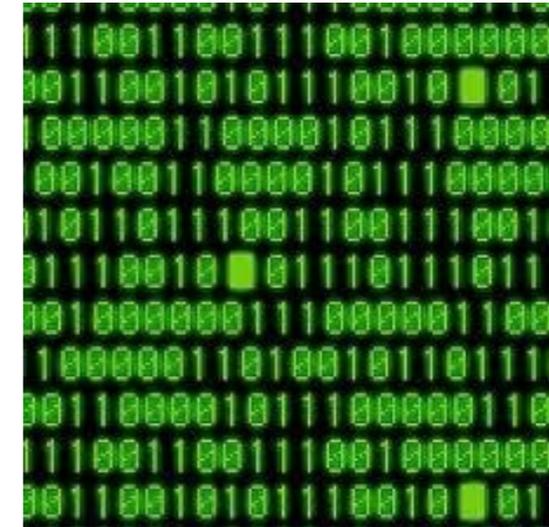
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- **INFORMATION**
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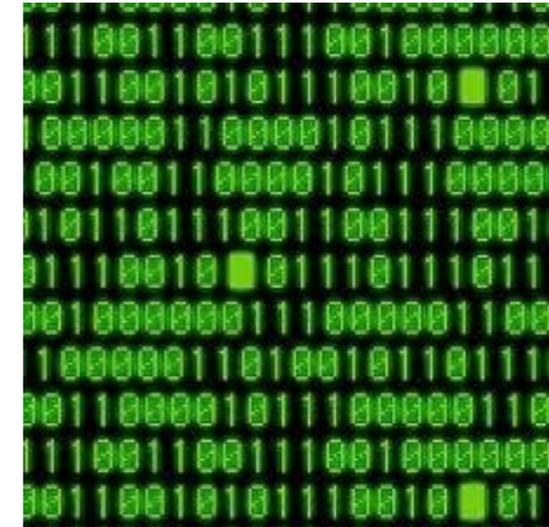


- 
- BUILDING
  - **INFORMATION**
  - MODELing



1. «message about something or communicate something »
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3. «data processed by computer»

- 
- BUILDING
  - INFORMATION**
  - MODELing



1. «message about something or communicate something »
2. «office/institution department/desk»
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**computer IT >>> History and BIM**

---

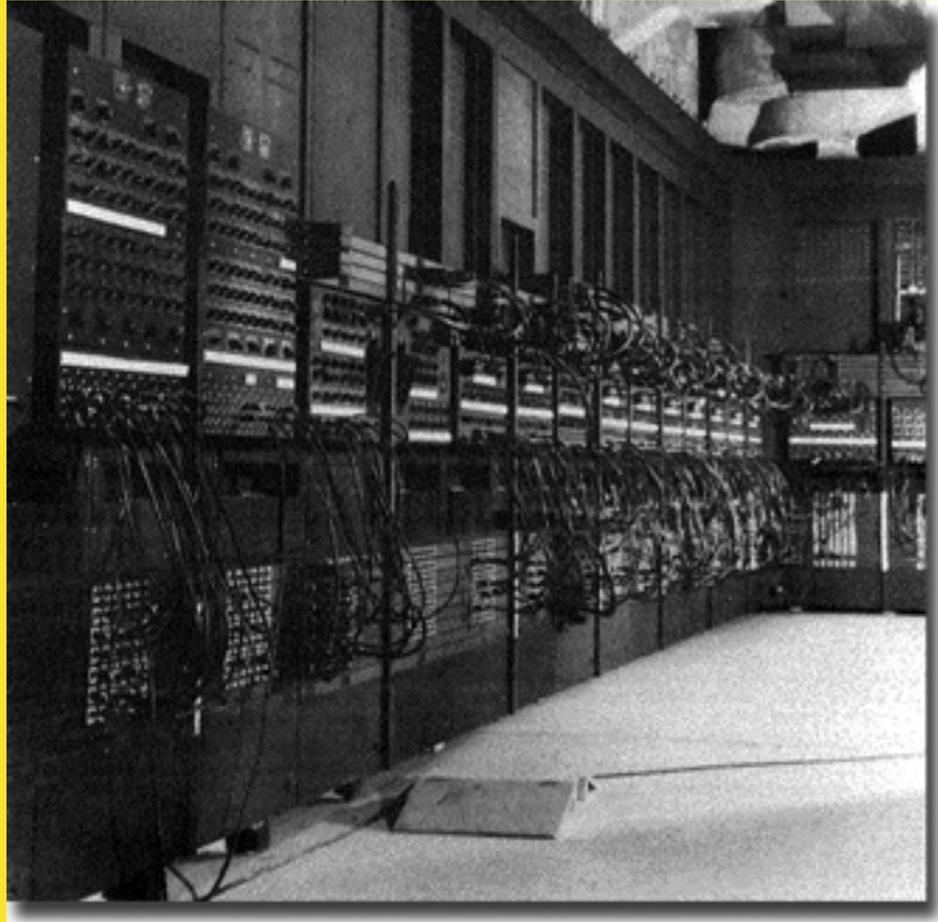
# HISTORY and BIM

---

- 1943** first computer - ENIAC
- 1947** first transistor
- 1956** first cell-phone - Eriksson 40 kg case, price of a car
- 1958** first chip (integrated circuit) TI
  
- 1963** [Sketchpad - Ivan Sutherland's first drawing computer software application](#)
  
- 1964** supercomputer IBM S/360 mainframe  
first user graphical interface  
first position manipulator - mouse
  
- 1969** first network ARPA-NET internet UCLA university

# HISTORY and BIM

1965



COMPUTER - UNCOMMON DEVICE,  
HARD TO REACH, DIFFICULT ACCESS,  
write down what you want to compute,  
deliver to computer center,  
wait for postman to deliver results

# HISTORY and BIM

---

## 1962

**Reino Heinonen** - IBM salesman faced a challenge: Selling computers was not easy because, as we all know, you cannot use a computer without software.

And those days, there was no ready-made software on the market for engineering offices so in case you wanted to actually use your precious computer, you needed to create your own software first. [ beginning of Tekla ].

**Douglas C. Englebart** publish article *Augmenting Human Intellect*

„The architect begins to enter a series of specifications and data a six-inch [6] slab floor, twelve-inch [12] concrete walls eight [8] feet high within the excavation, and so on ...

When he has finished, the revised scene appears on the screen. A structure is taking shape. He examines it, adjusts it ... .

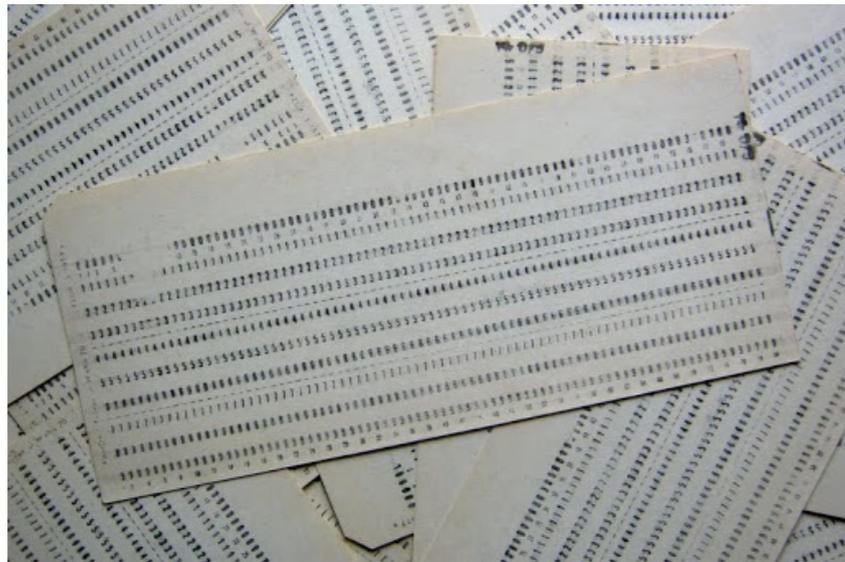
Lists of specifications grow into an evermore-detailed, interlinked structure, which represents the maturing thought behind the actual design”.

Suggestions beside others:  
parametric modification in design,  
object-oriented designing,  
hierarchical data storage.

# HISTORY and BIM

---

perforation card  
1833 weaving machine  
data memory  
computing algorithm



Texas Instruments 57 calculator  
memory of several numbers  
step coding  
mini-computer CompuCorp



# HISTORY and BIM

---

- 1971** first INTEL processor, 2300 transistors  
e-mail first application of notation " @ "  
mobile first wireless phone telecommunication network
- 1975** first personal micro-computer Altair
- 1977** first Apple computer
- 1981** first Personal Computer IBM = IBM PC
- 1982** first version of AutoCad software - 2D drawing

# HISTORY and BIM

---

**1974** pioneer idea in UK for application of computer for designing and structural analysis

**1975**

**Charles Eastman** Berkeley, California, USA, architect design office, next university research in computer science at Carnegie Mellon University, author of Building Description System (BDS)

with database on building, construction materials and providers and graphical communication for user [HCI- Human Computer Interface],  
[GUI - Graphical User Interface]

BIM development at Georgia Tech School of Architecture, Atlanta, USA.

**1977** first computer software for 3D model

**CATIA** Computer Aided  
Three Dimensional  
Interactive Application

# HISTORY and BIM

---

**1981**



**COMPUTER IS A PERSONAL DEVICE  
ON YOUR DESK**

**YOUR LOCAL DATA, COMPUTING, RESULTS  
OVERABUNDANCE MACHINE**

**for PRINTING    for CALCULATING    for DRAFTING**

# HISTORY and BIM

---

**1984**

**Gabor Bojar** Budapest, Hungary

author of RadarCH software

(next name changed ArchiCAD)

- first BIM software for Apple personal computer.

**1988**

**Paul Teicholz** Stanford, California, USA

in educational and industrial center

Center for Integrated Facility Engineering [CIFE]

introduction of "model 4D"

# HISTORY and BIM

---

**1989**

first laptop - portable device - external power supply

**1990**

first www site , HTML specification language

**1992**

first SMS delivered Finlandia, Tampere UnivTech <—> Nokia

first GSM cell-phone telecommunication network  
in Poland / Polkomtel

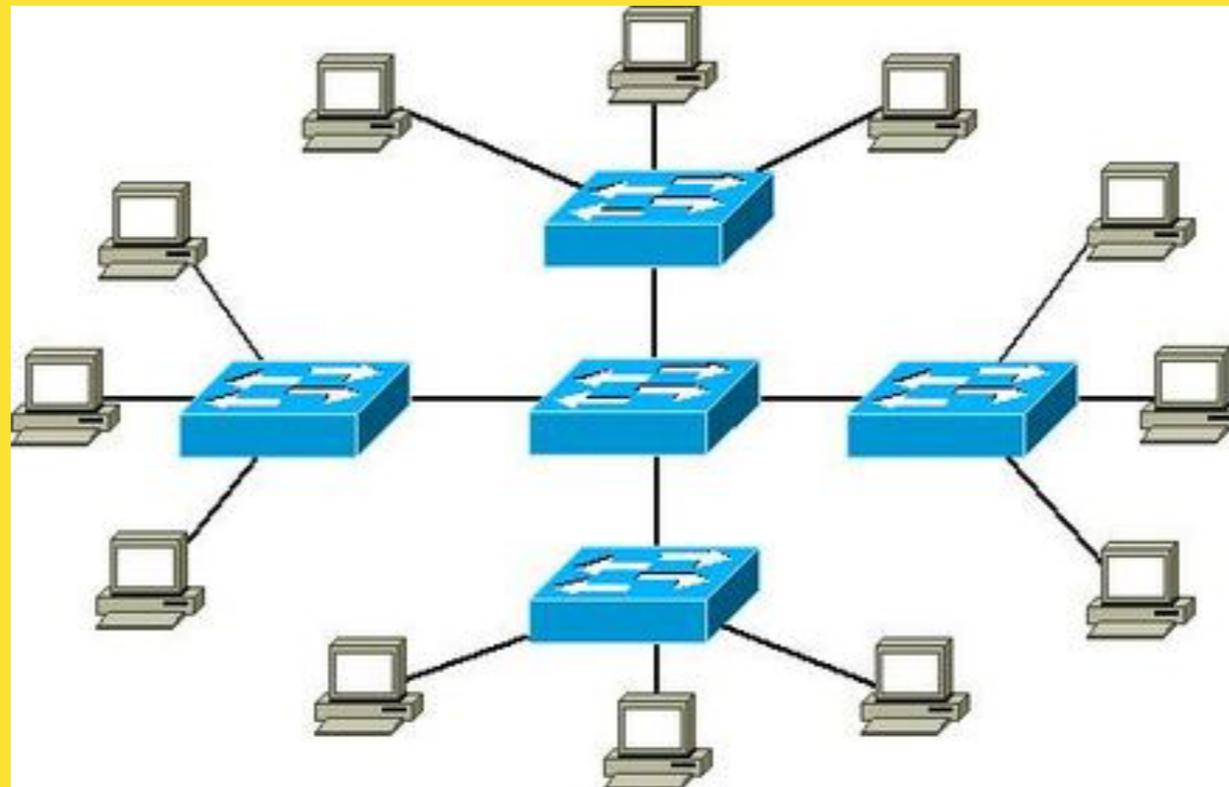
**1993**

first smartphone - phone + pocket computer  
personal data

# HISTORY and BIM

---

COMPUTER IS A PERSONAL DEVICE,  
YOUR DATA, COMPUTING, RESULTS  
**CONNECTION + TRANSFER**  
STATIONARY + COMPUTER NETWORK



WIRE CONNECTION

NETWORK EQUIPMENT

**NETWORK IS COMPUTER**

# HISTORY and BIM

---

**1988**

**Irwin Jungreis i Leonid Raiz**

coauthors of Pro/Engineer software  
form Parametric Technology Cooperation

**1997**

**Irwin Jungreis i Leonid Raiz**

in Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA  
start own company - Charles River Software.

**2000**

**Irwin Jungreis i Leonid Raiz**

change company name to  
Revit Technology Corporation with creation of Revit software

**2002**

**Irwin Jungreis i Leonid Raiz -**

sell Revit software to AutoDesk company.

# HISTORY and BIM

---

COMPUTER IS A PERSONAL DEVICE,  
INFORMATION, COMPUTING



**PORTABLE, MOBILE**  
COMPUTER WITH USER, WHERE USER IS  
HARDWARE, COMPUTER POWER, DATA STORAGE

# HISTORY and BIM

---

**1996**

**International Alliance for Interoperability**

alliance for fully information exchange  
between building industry software partners

**1998**

**American Institute of Architects**

cooperation for integrated project delivery IPD

**2001**

first designation "tablet" - touch screen

**2010**

popular use of tablets - Apple iPad

# HISTORY and BIM

---

**2003**

Society American Institute of Architects [AIA]  
and US State Agency General Service Administration [GSA]  
speed-up BIM standardization procedures for USA

**2007**

National Institute of Building Sciences [NIBS] USA  
elaboration of National BIM Standard

**2007**

British Standard and Institution of Civil Engineers [ICE]  
publish standard BS 1192: “Collaborative production  
of architectural, engineering and construction  
information” [AEC]

**2008**

BuildingSmart International  
transformation of organization as home for openBIM.

# HISTORY and BIM

---

PERSONAL DEVICE, IT TECHNOLOGY  
**ULTRA-PORTABLE, MOBILE**  
DEVICE for VOICE, IMAGE, VIDEO TRANSFER,  
DATA and DOCS TRANSFER  
**COMUNICATION to DATA CENTER**



# HISTORY and BIM

---

**2010**

UK Government program of BIM implementation till 2016

**2013**

International Organization for Standardization  
ISO 16739 BIM Standard:

IFC specification for data sharing

**2013**

more smartphones than mobile cell-phones

**2015**

European Committee for Standardization  
starting      KT 442    BIM    →    EN/ISO 16739

# HISTORY and BIM

## PERSONAL DEVICE

**DATA and DOCS ACCESS**

**BIG DATA**

**INTERNET**

**CLOUD COMPUTING**

**WiFi**



**2017**

more smartphones than personal computers

# HISTORY and BIM

---

CLOUD - SUPERKOMPUTER CENTER - DATA CENTER - INTERNET



INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

- BUILDING
- **INFORMATION**
- MODELing

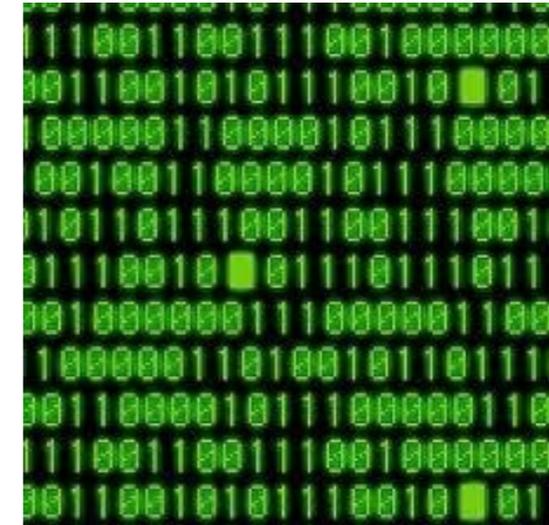
1. «message about something or communicate something »
2. «office/institution department/desk»
3. «data processed by computer»

- explicit / public
- protected / internal
- confidential
- secret

- up-to-date
- complete
- clear
- available
- controlled
- easy  
to modify

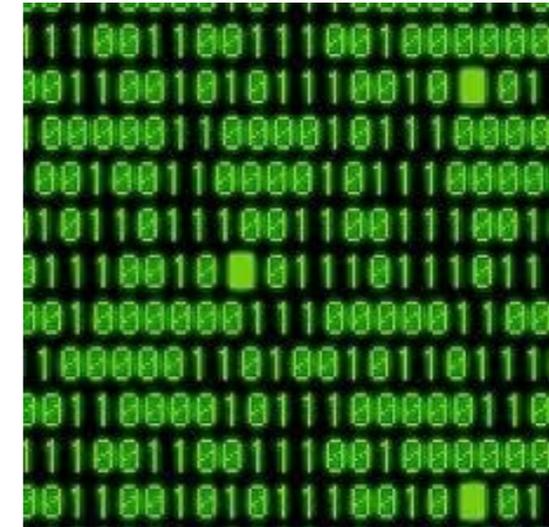
- text
- drawing
- photo
- video
- data
- .....

**DIGITAL**



- specify
- write
- order
- transmit
- read
- process
- present
- archive
- encrypt
- delete

- 
- BUILDING
  - **INFORMATION**
  - MODELing



• BUILDING  
• INFORMATION

Składniki: olej roślinny, woda, żółtko jaja kurzego (6%)\*, cukier, ocet, musztarda (woda, gorczyca, ocet, cukier, sól, sól, aromat, przeciwutleniacz: sól wapniowo-disodowa EDTA, barwnik: beta-karoten. NIE ZAWIERA KONSERWANTÓW

Jedna porcja zawiera

**kcal 110**  
**6%**  
GDA\*  
dla osoby dorosłej

Jedna porcja (15 ml – łyżka stołowa) zawiera

cukry	0,5 g	tluszcz	11 g	sód	0,06 g	kw.tl.nasycone	1 g
	<1%		16%		3%		5%

**WARTOŚĆ ODŻYWCZA**

	100 ml	porcja 15 ml
Wartość energet.	2900kJ/700kcal	440kJ/110kcal
Białko	1 g	0,2 g
Węglowodany	3 g	0,5 g
w tym cukry	3 g	0,5 g
Tłuszcz	75 g	11 g
w tym kwasy tłuszczowe:		
nasycone	6 g	1 g
jednonienasycone	48 g	7 g
wielonienasycone	20 g	3 g
w tym omega-3	6 g	0,9 g
omega-6	14 g	2 g
Cholesterol	70 mg	11 mg
Błonnik	<0,5 g	<0,5 g
Sód	0,37 g	0,06 g

\* % wskazanego dziennego spożycia osoby dorosłej określonego na podstawie diety 2000 kcal/ dzień. Potrzeby żywieniowe każdego człowieka różnią się w zależności od płci, wieku, poziomu aktywności fizycznej oraz innych czynników.  
\*\* Jaja z chowu ściółkowego.



puter>>

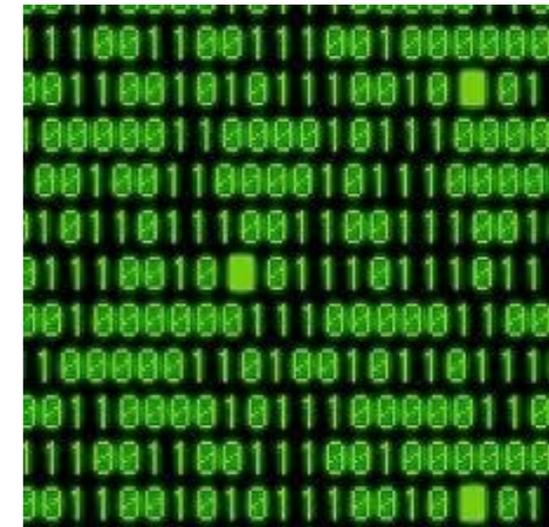
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**DIGITAL**

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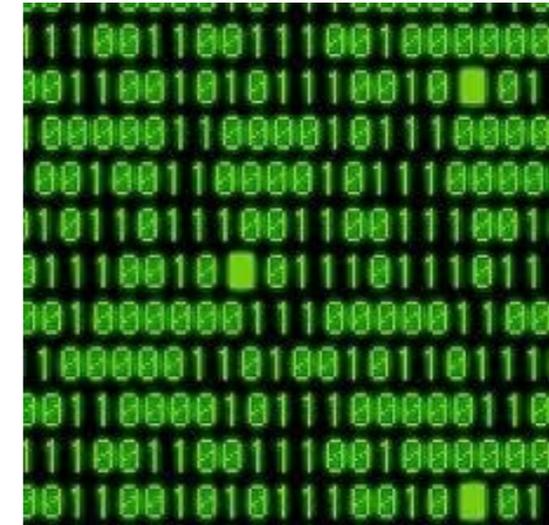
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- BUILDING
- **INFORMATION**
- MODELing

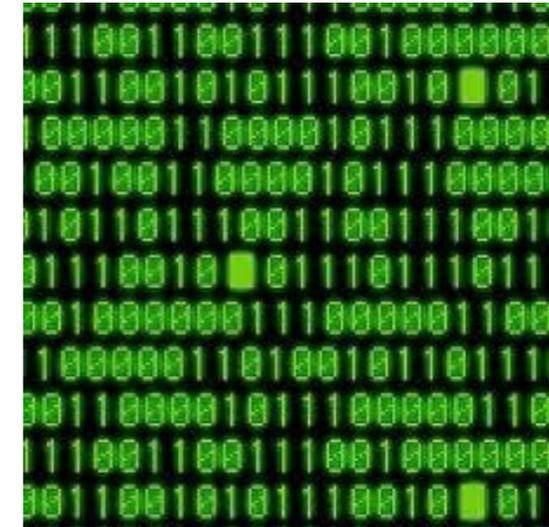
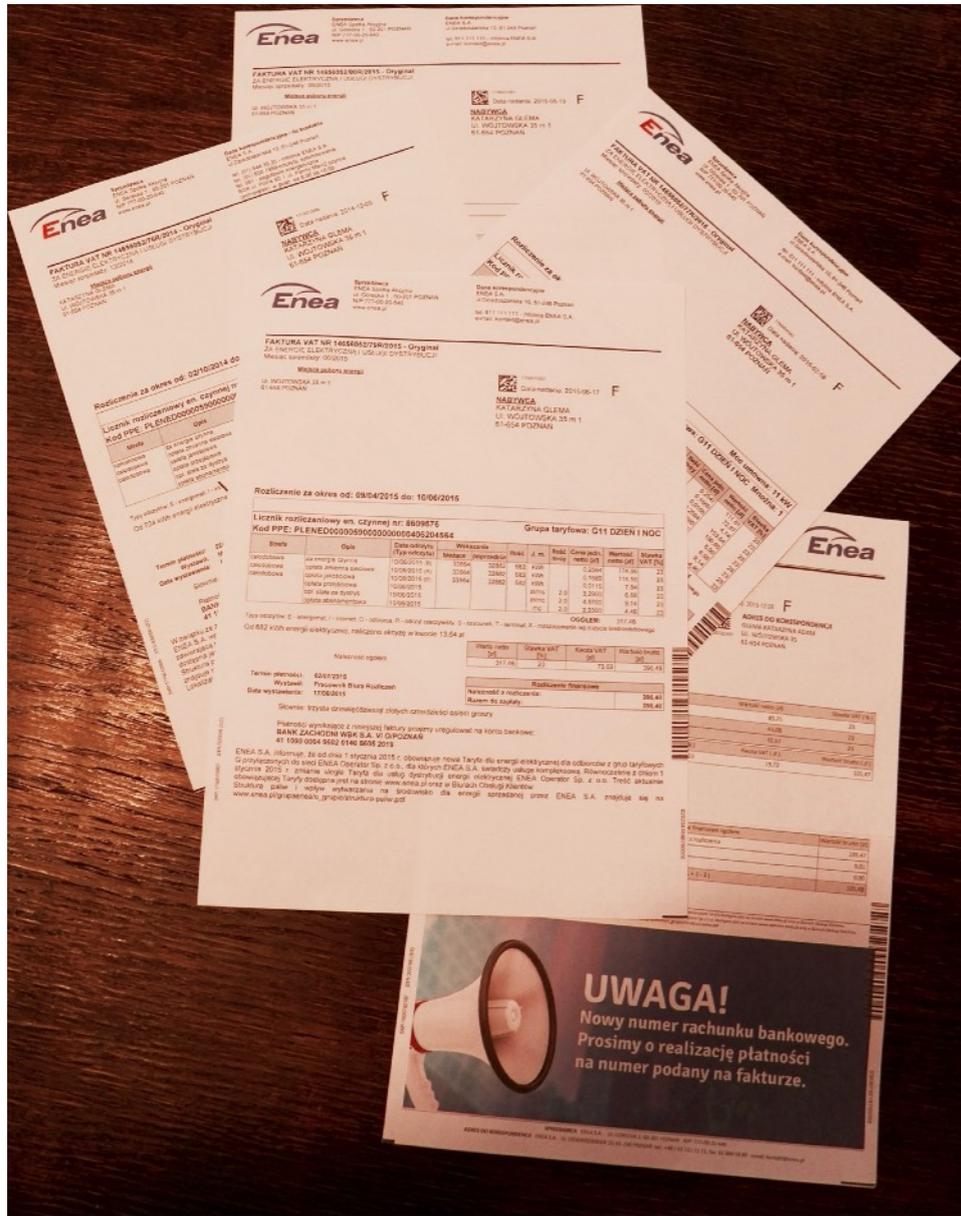


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- |                        |                  |           |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| • explicit / public    | • up-to-date     | • text    |
| • protected / internal | • complete       | • drawing |
| • confidential         | • clear          | • photo   |
| • secret               | • available      | • video   |
|                        | • controlled     | • data    |
|                        | • easy to modify | • .....   |

- specify
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# •BUILDING •INFORMATION



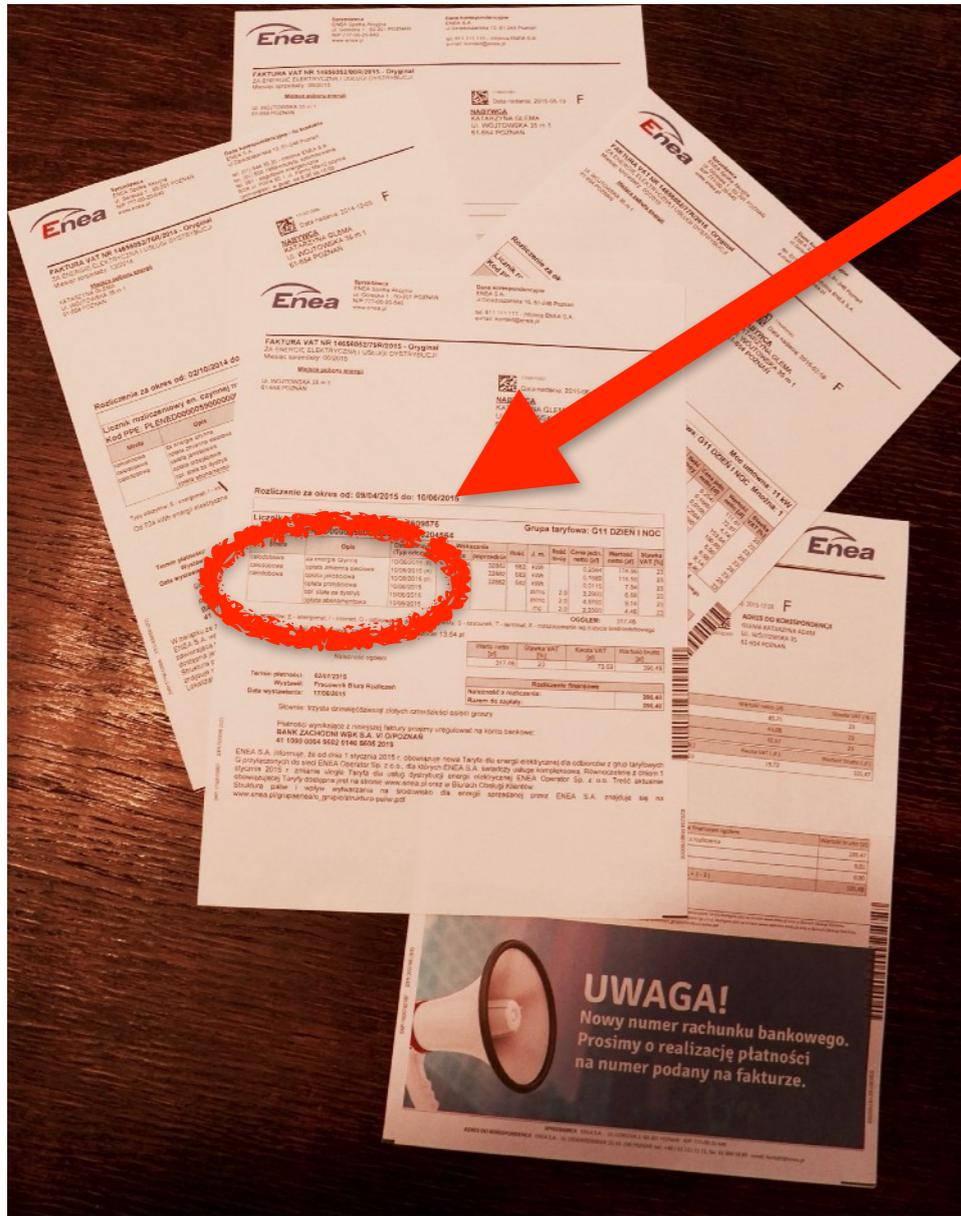
COM  
t/desk  
»  
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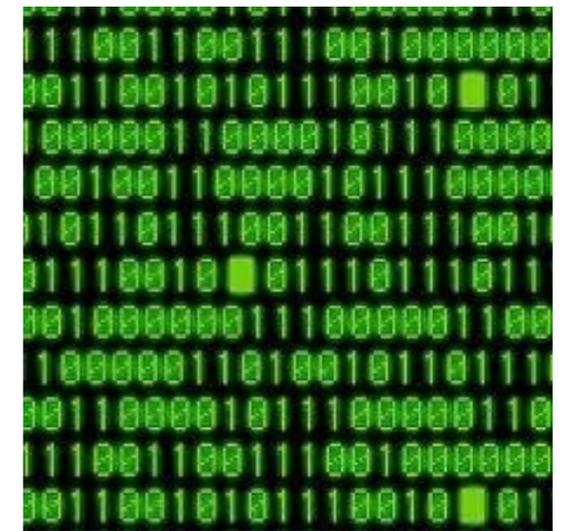
**DIGITAL**

• BUILDING  
• INFORMATION



COM  
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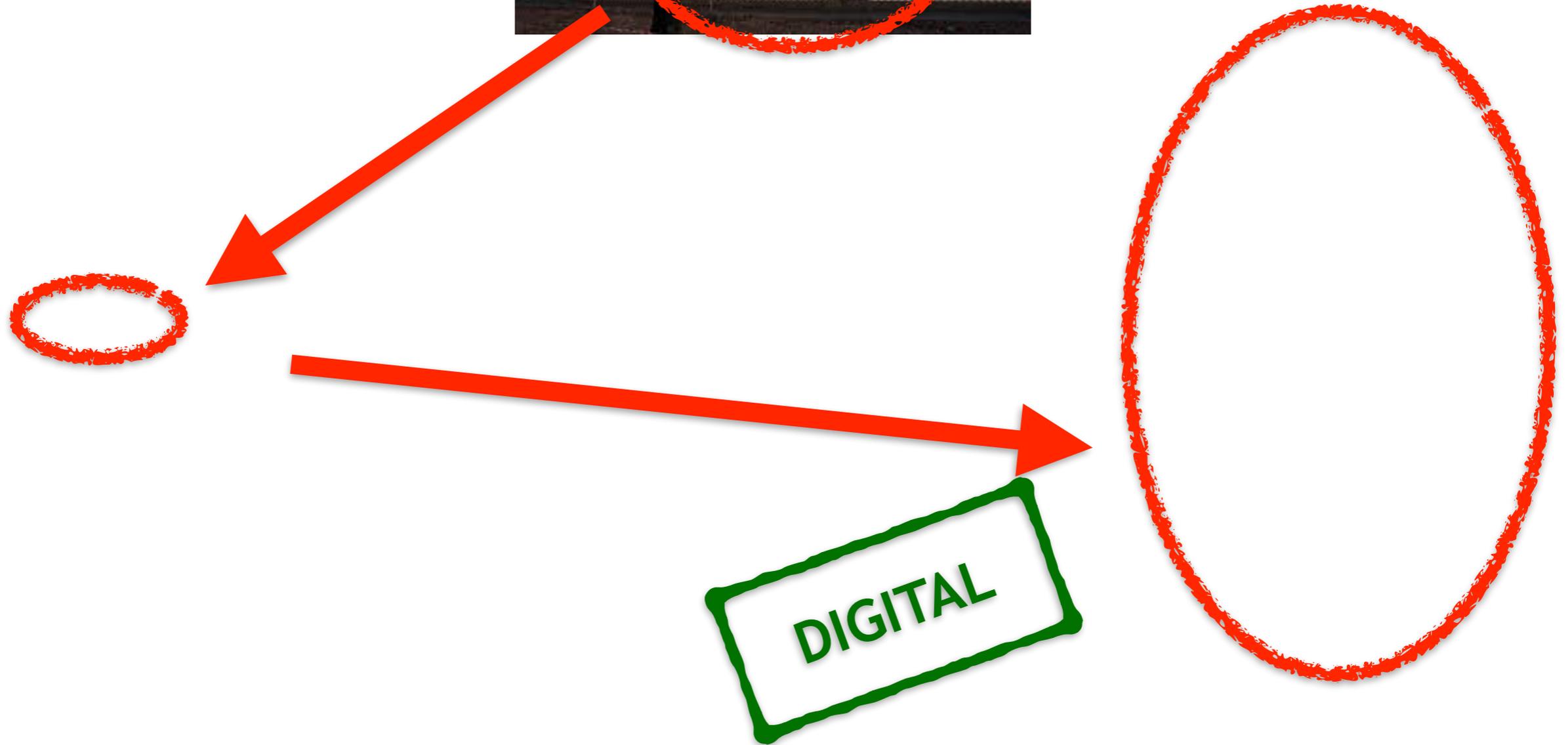
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- delete

**DIGITAL**

**UWAGA!**  
Nowy numer rachunku bankowego.  
Prosimy o realizację płatności  
na numer podany na fakturze.



- BUILDING
- **INFORMATION**
- MODELing



- 
- BUILDING
  - INFORMATION
  - MODEL**



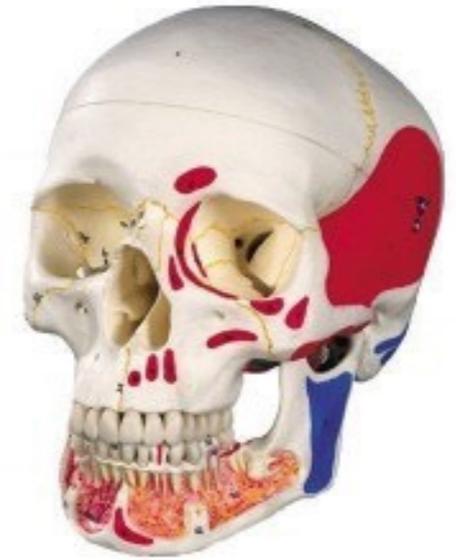
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  2. «a person posing to the artist for a painting, sculptures, photos»
  3. «a man presenting clothing at fashion shows»
  4. «a person who draws attention with his behavior, clothing»
  5. «typical for a period, place or group and then imitated a way of implementing something»
-

- 
- BUILDING
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  6. «**a trial copy of a series of technical products**»
  7. «an object for making foundry molds»
  8. «**item being a copy of something, usually made in smaller sizes**»
-

- 
- BUILDING
  - INFORMATION
  - MODEL**

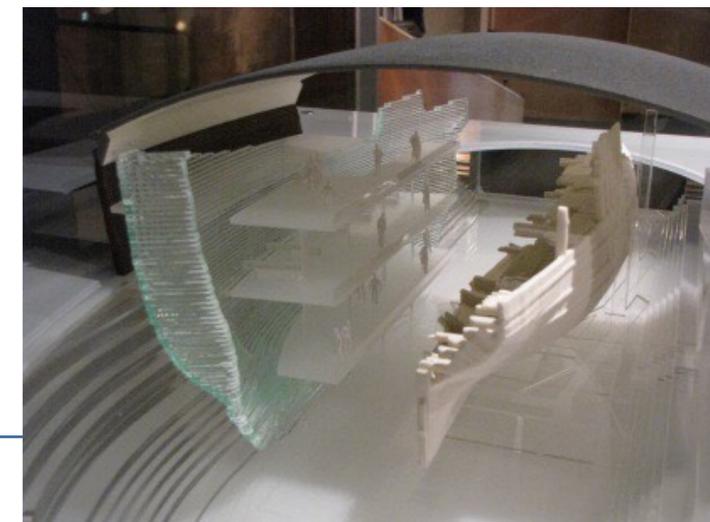


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9. «structure, diagram or description showing the operation, construction, features, dependence of a phenomenon or object»
10. «a pattern according to which something is or is to be made»



- 
- BUILDING
  - INFORMATION
  - MODELing

**1 + 2 + 3**  
**B I M**

**B**

**2**

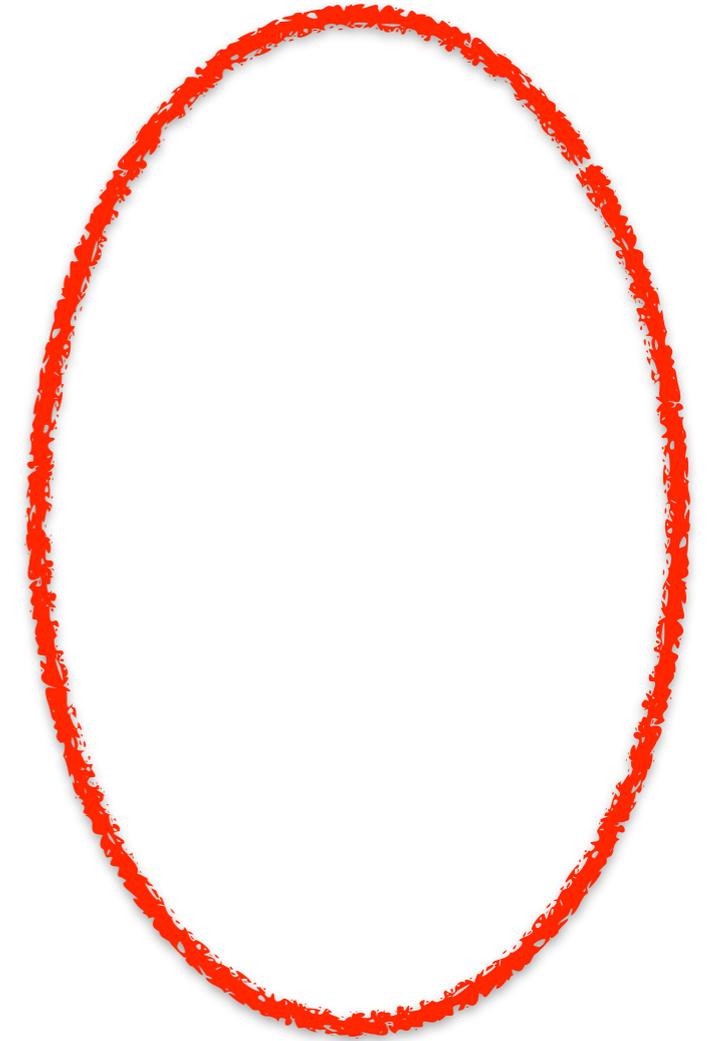
**I**

**3**

**M**

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- 
- BUILDING
  - INFORMATION
  - MODELing

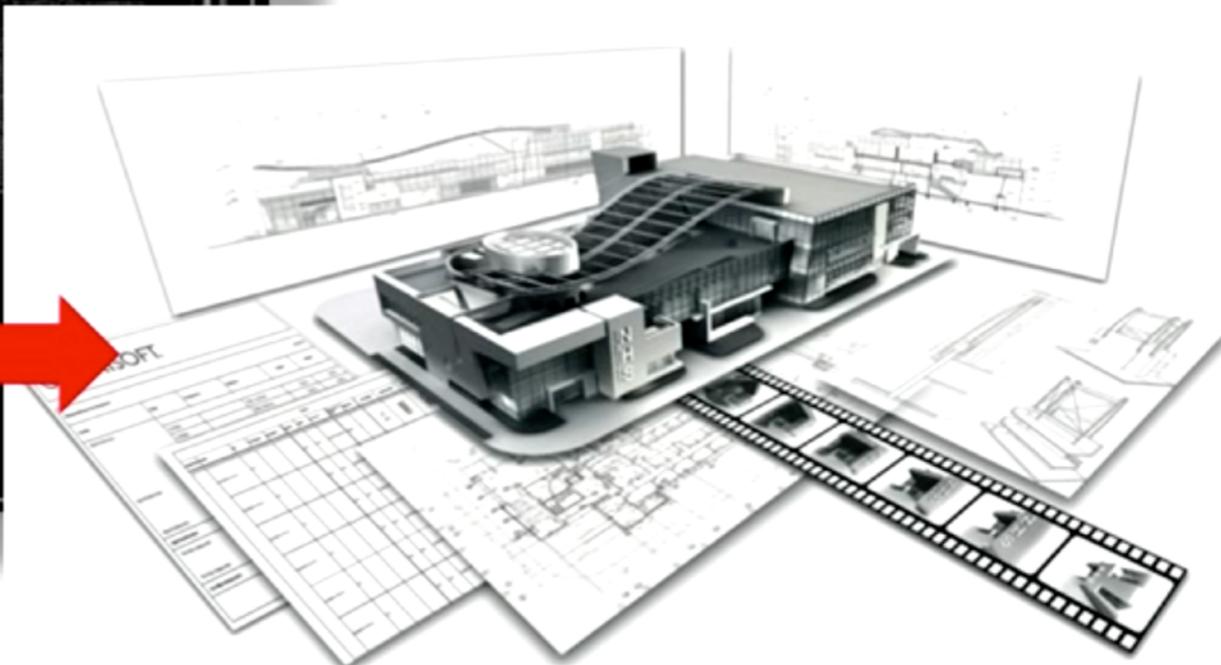




Paper



CAD



BIM

NHS OFFice Complex, paastudio, US

**ATTENTION:**

**PAPER**

**PEN**

**HAND CAD**

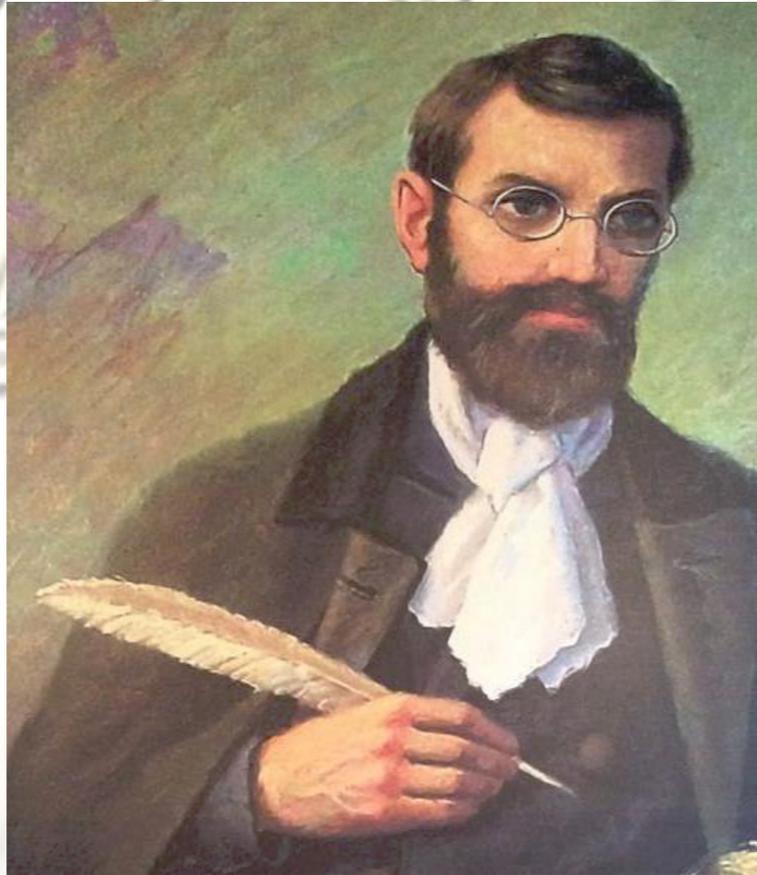
**LINE**

**CAX BIM**

**INK**

**REVISION**

**PAST :**



**PAPER**

**PEN**

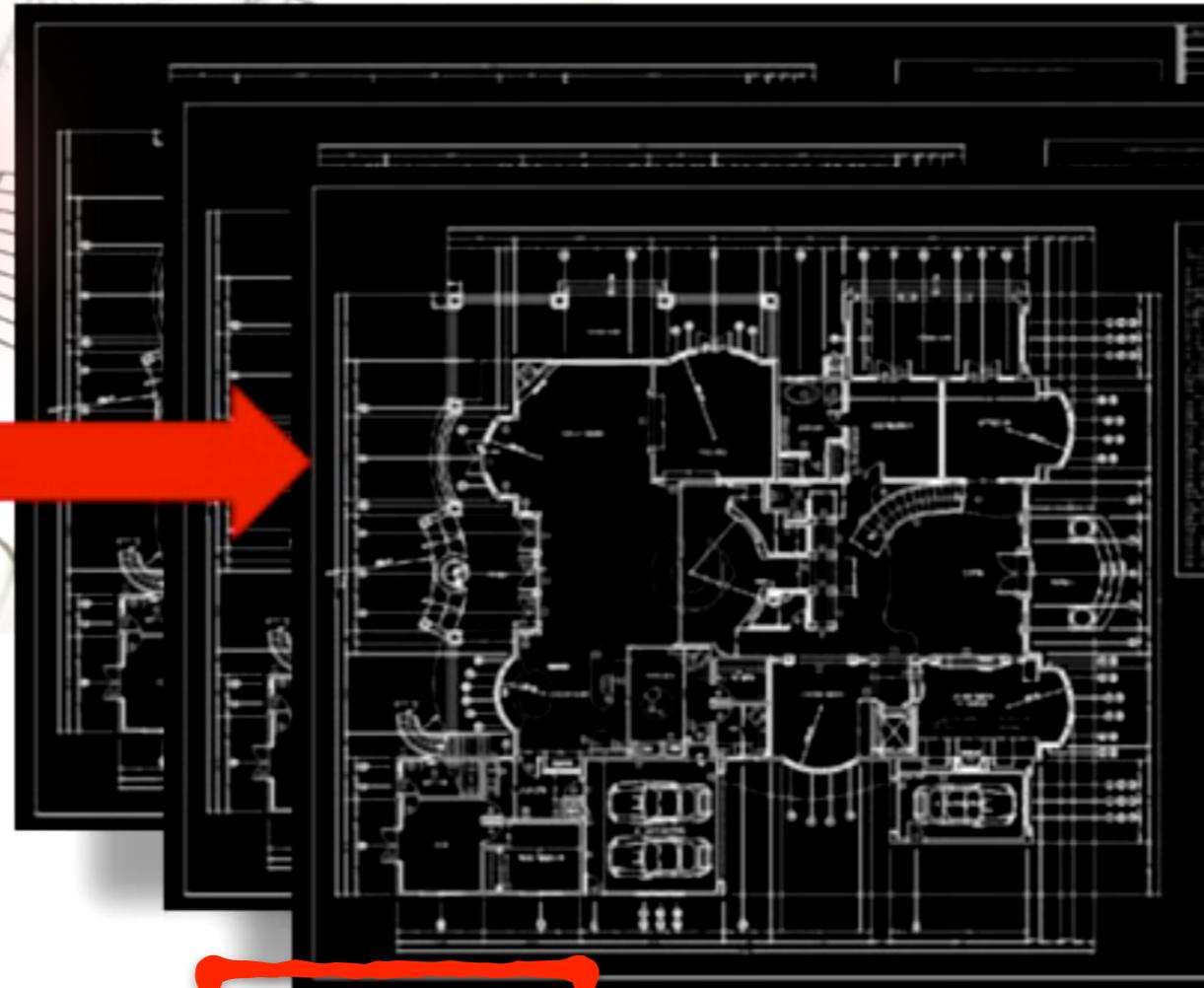
**LINE**

**INK**

**REVISION**

**PRESENT :**

**1989**



**CAD**

**PAPER**

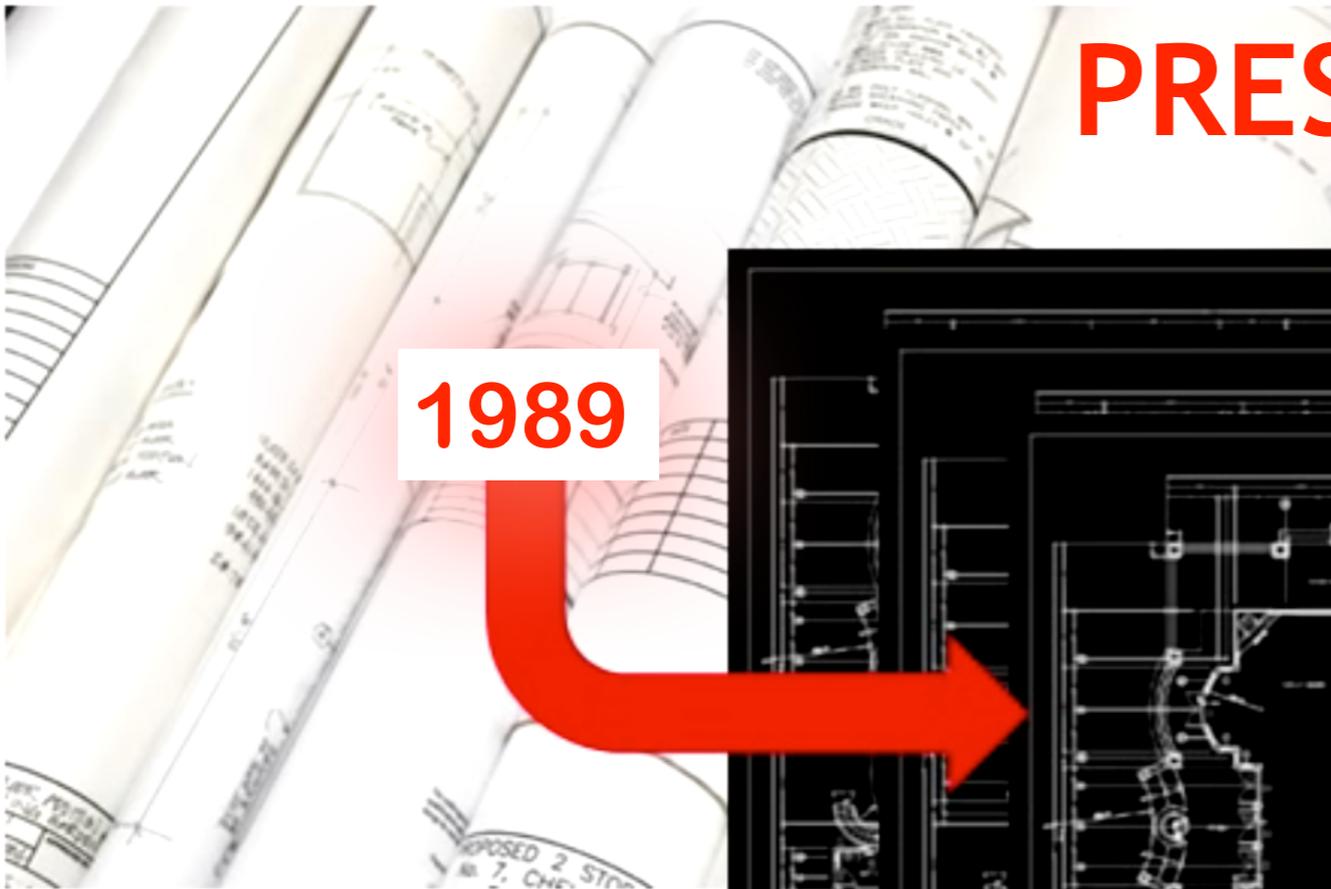
**PEN**

**LINE**

**PLOTTER**

**2D-CAD**

**Paper**



**PAPER**

**PRINT**

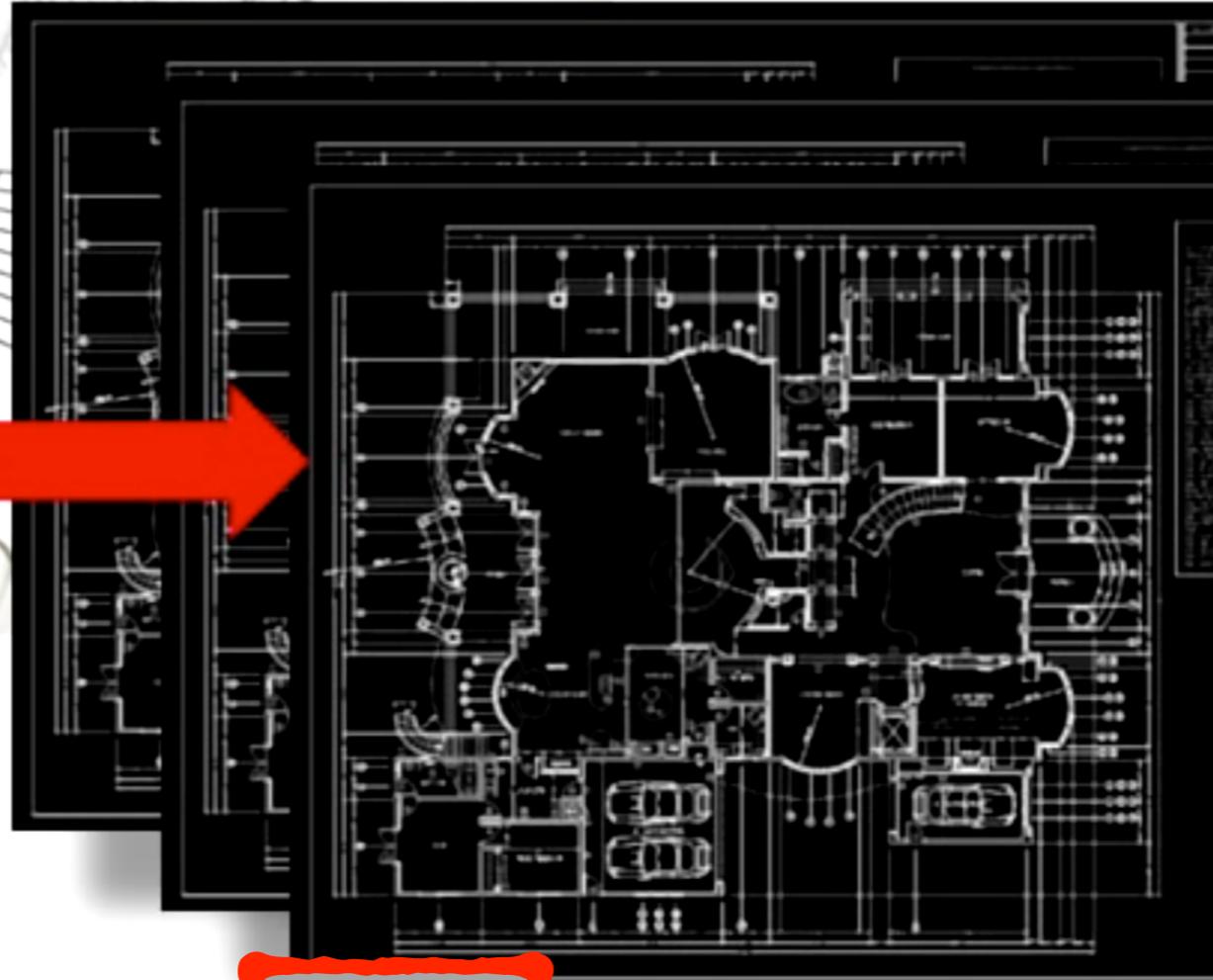
**LINE**

**SCREEN**

**Robot**

**3dmax**

Pap



**CAX**

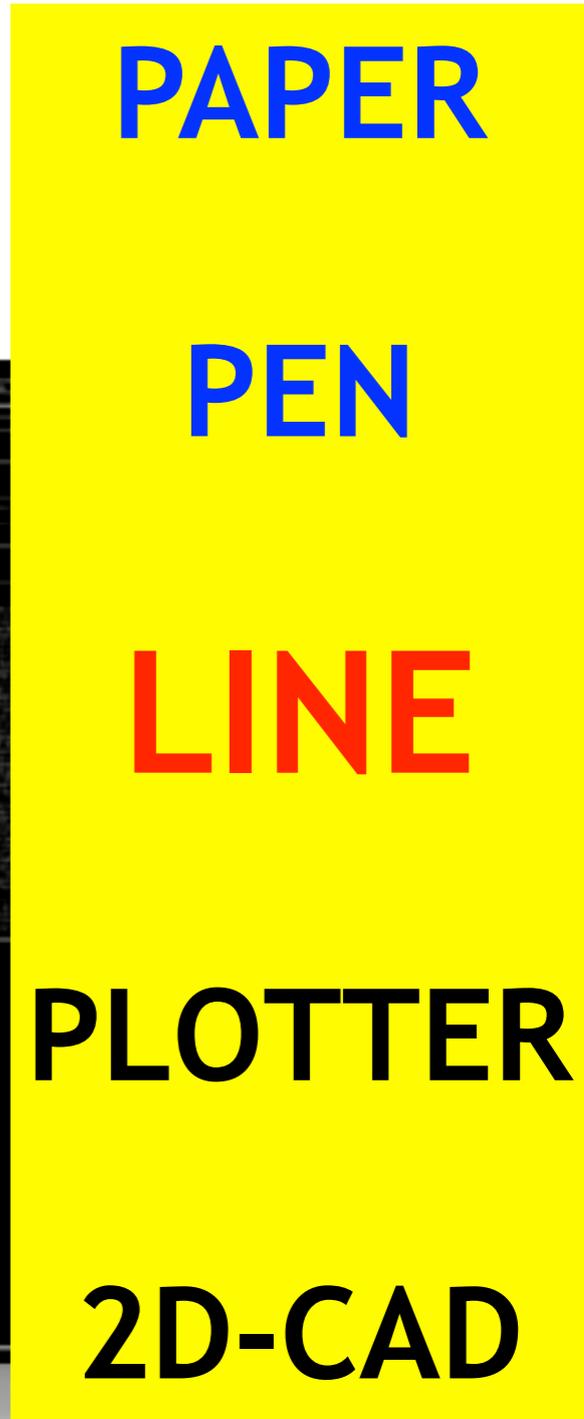
**PAPER**

**PEN**

**LINE**

**PLOTTER**

**2D-CAD**



e-PAPER

interNET

~~LINE~~

TABLET

AutoBIM

NEXT :

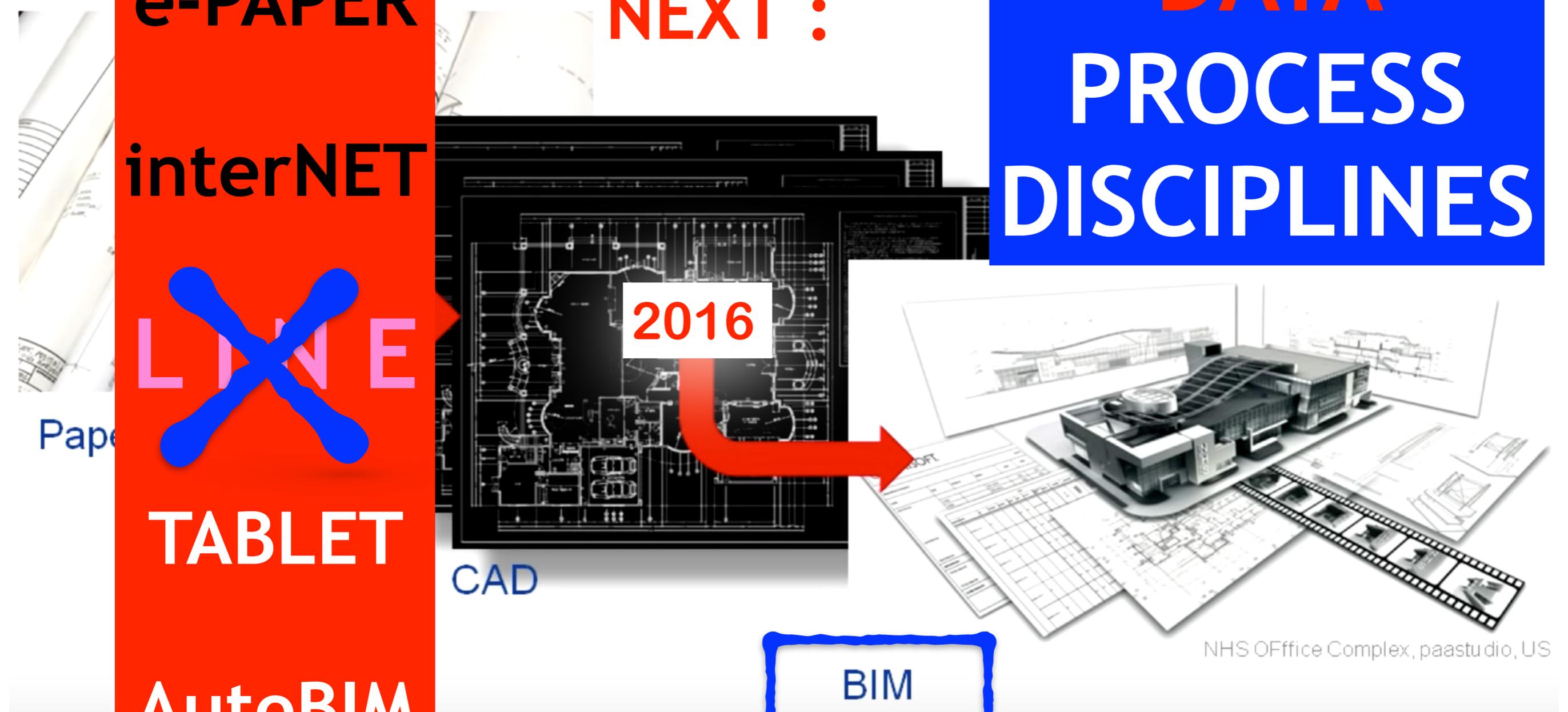
DATA  
PROCESS  
DISCIPLINES

2016

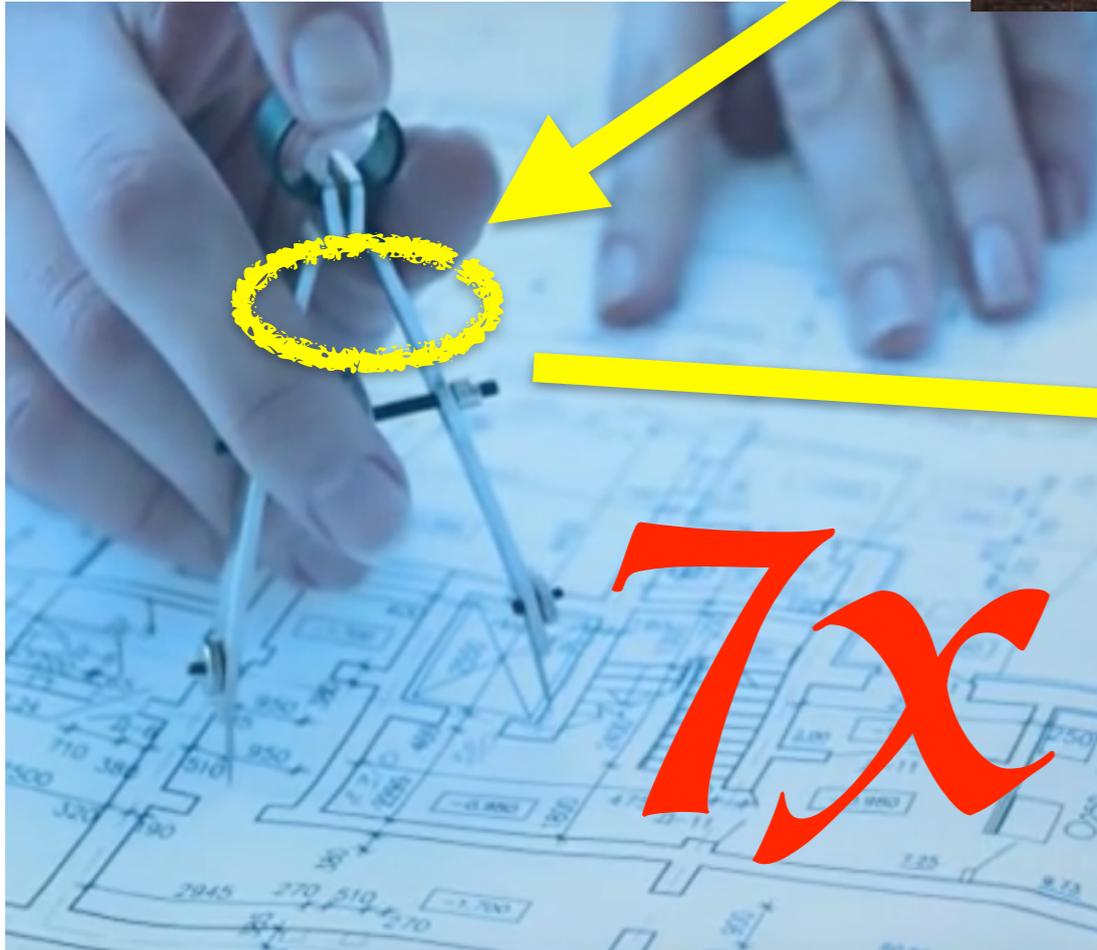
CAD

BIM

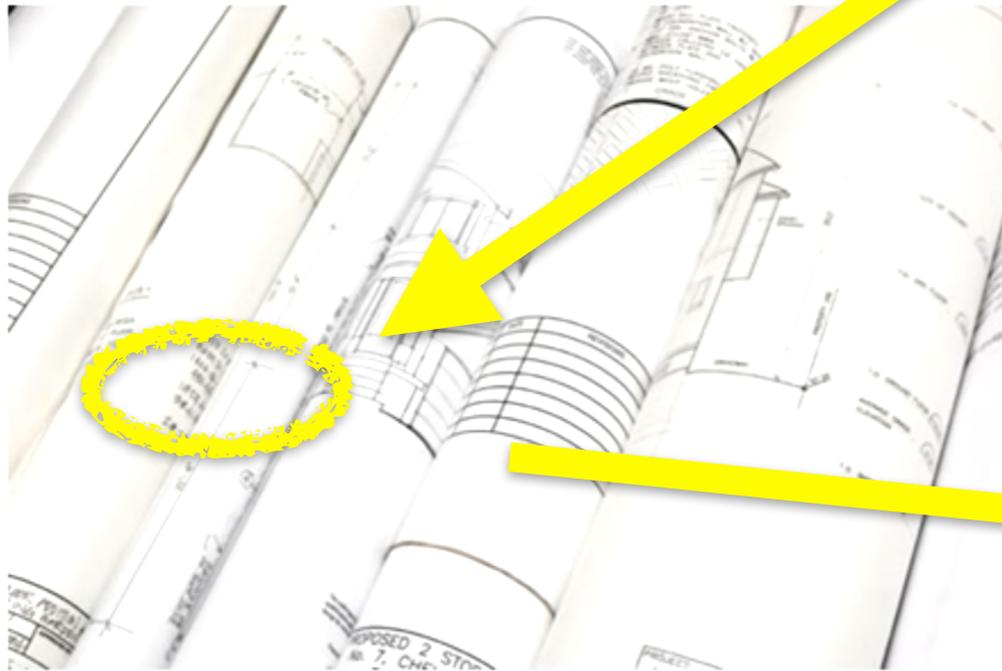
NHS OFFice Complex, paastudio, US



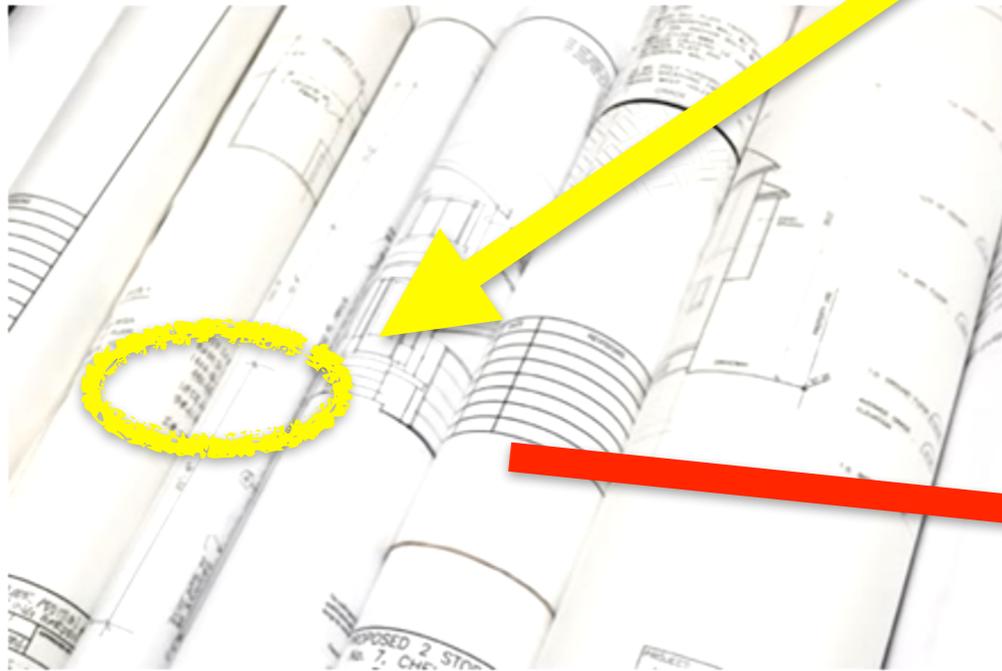
- BUILDING
- INFORMATION
- MODELing



- BUILDING
- INFORMATION
- MODELing

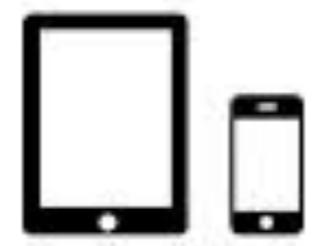
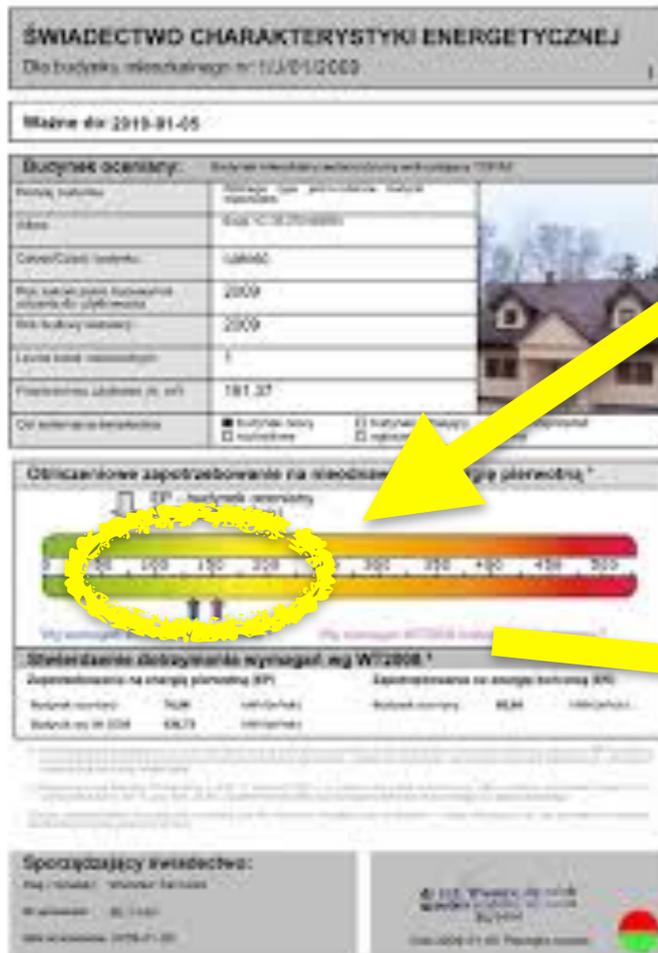


- BUILDING
- INFORMATION
- MODELing



MIND CHANGE

- BUILDING
- INFORMATION
- MODELing



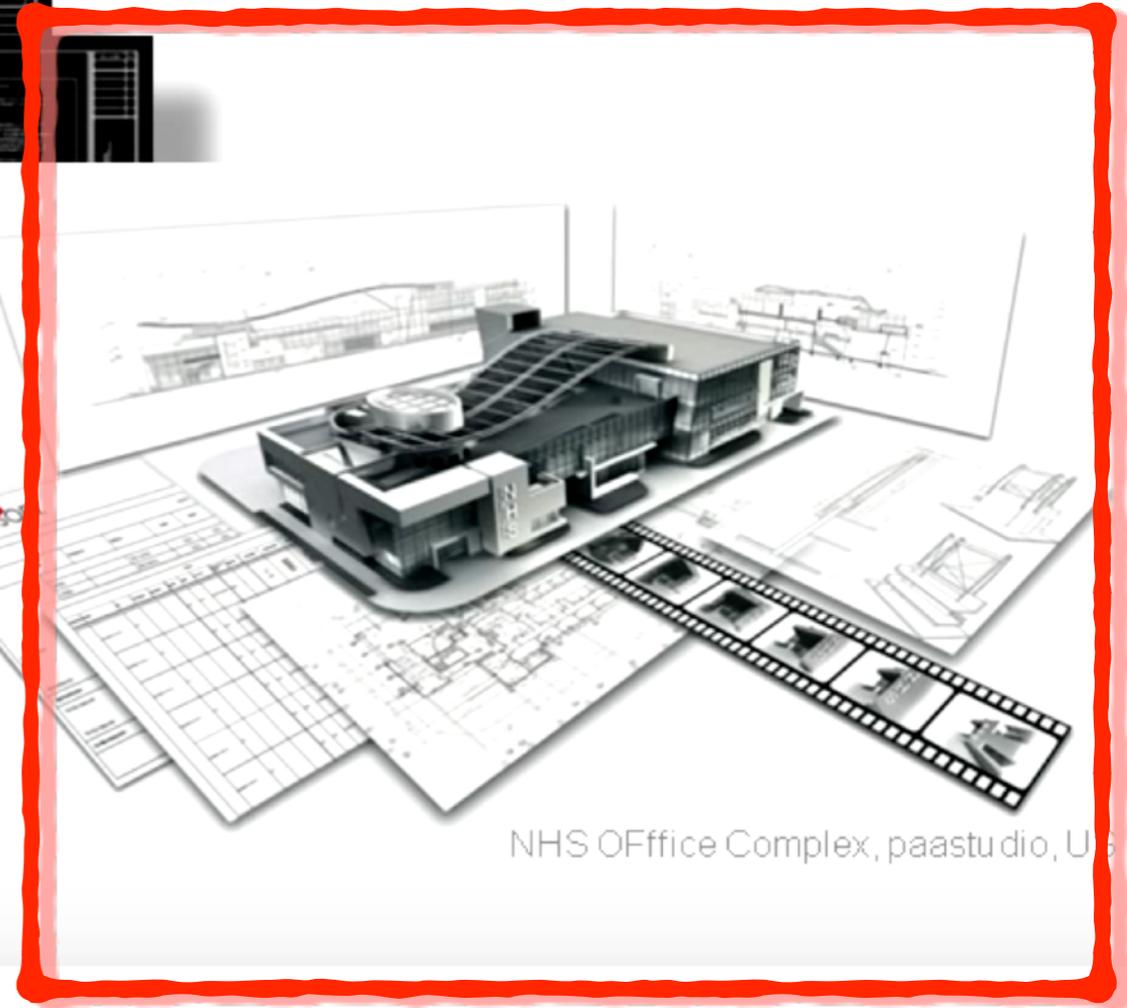
**DIGITAL**

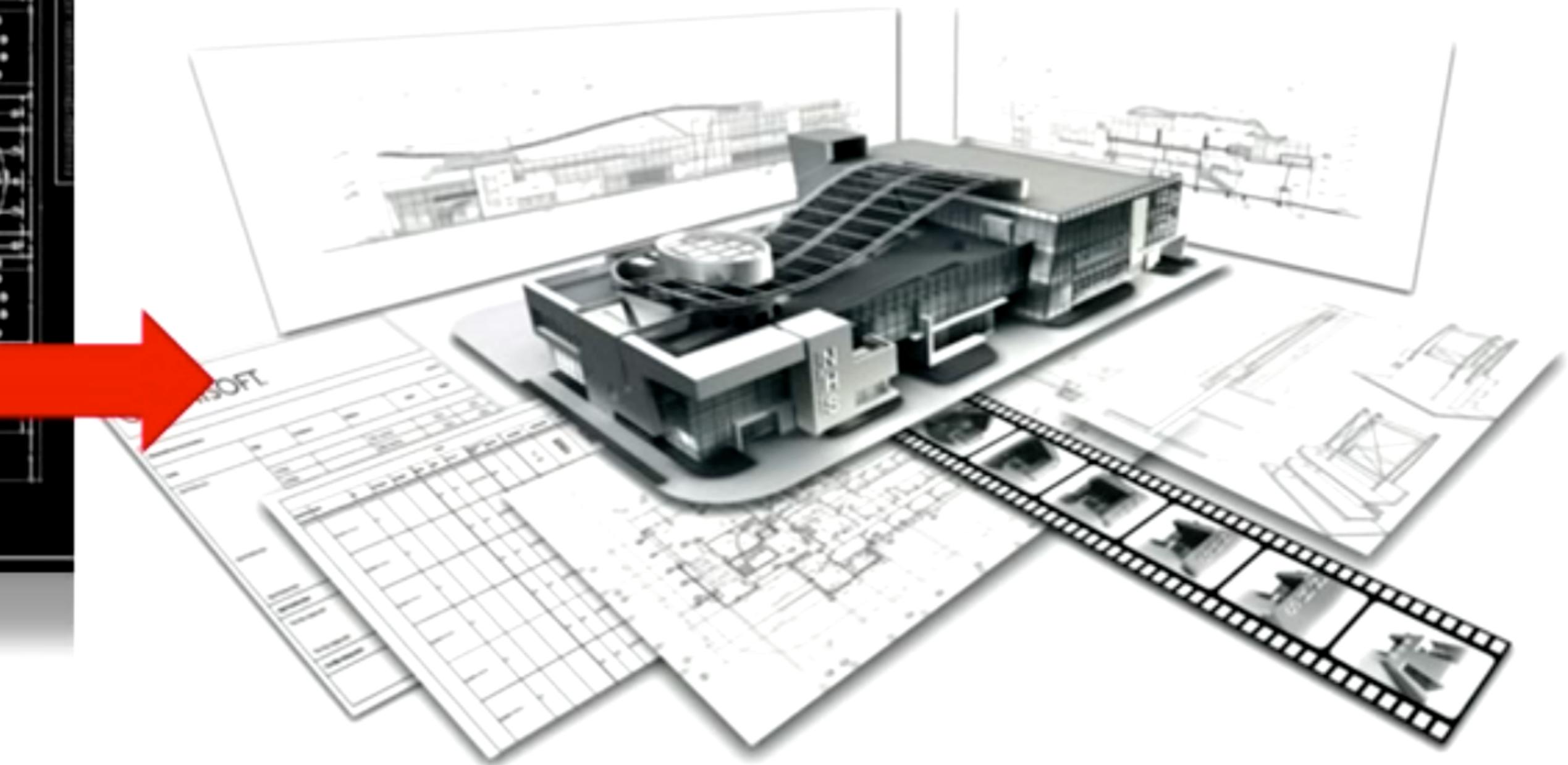
**MODEL  
OBJECTS  
DATA  
PROCESS  
DISCIPLINES**

Paper



BIM





NHS Office Complex, paastudio, US

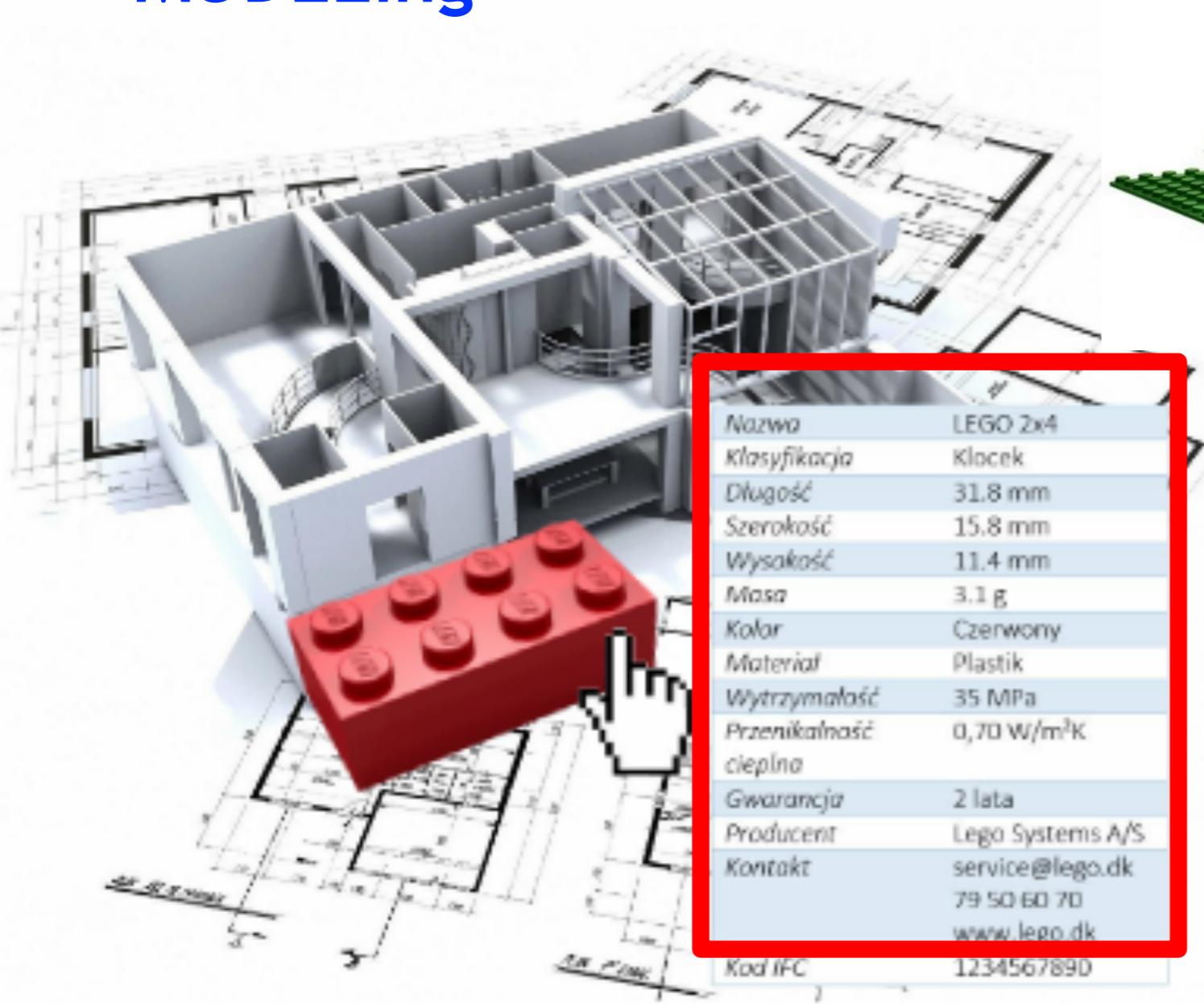
**BIM**

- BUILDING
- INFORMATION
- MODELing

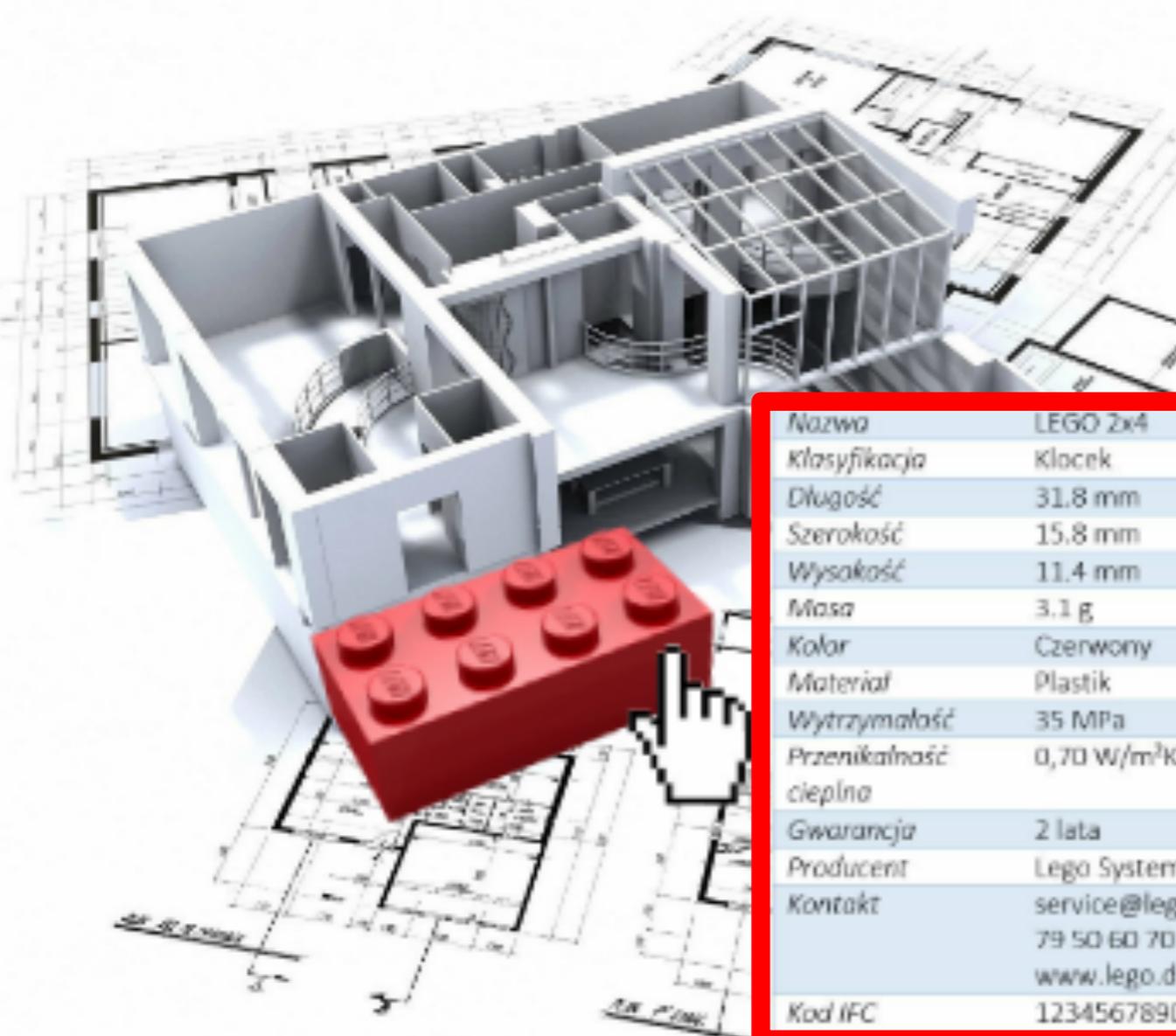


Example:

- brick
- wall
- window
- chair



- definicja cyklu życia- należy przez to rozumieć wszelkie możliwe kolejne lub powiązane fazy istnienia przedmiotu dostawy, usługi lub roboty budowlanej, w szczególności: badanie, rozwój, projektowanie przemysłowe, testowanie, produkcję, transport, używanie, naprawę, modernizację, zmianę, utrzymanie przez okres istnienia, logistykę, szkolenie, zużycie, wyburzenie, wycofanie i usuwanie,



Nazwa	LEGO 2x4
Klasyfikacja	Kłoczek
Długość	31.8 mm
Szerokość	15.8 mm
Wysokość	11.4 mm
Masa	3.1 g
Kolor	Czerwony
Materiał	Plastik
Wytrzymałość	35 MPa
Przenikalność ciepła	0,70 W/m²K
Gwarancja	2 lata
Producent	Lego Systems A/S
Kontakt	service@lego.dk 79 50 60 70 www.lego.dk
Kod IFC	1234567890

## Processes:

- inception
- design
- construction
- operation
- renovation
- .....

**MODEL  
OBJECTS  
DATA  
PROCESS  
DISCIPLINES**

Paper

**MIND CHANGE**

**INTER  
OPERABILITY**

**BIM**

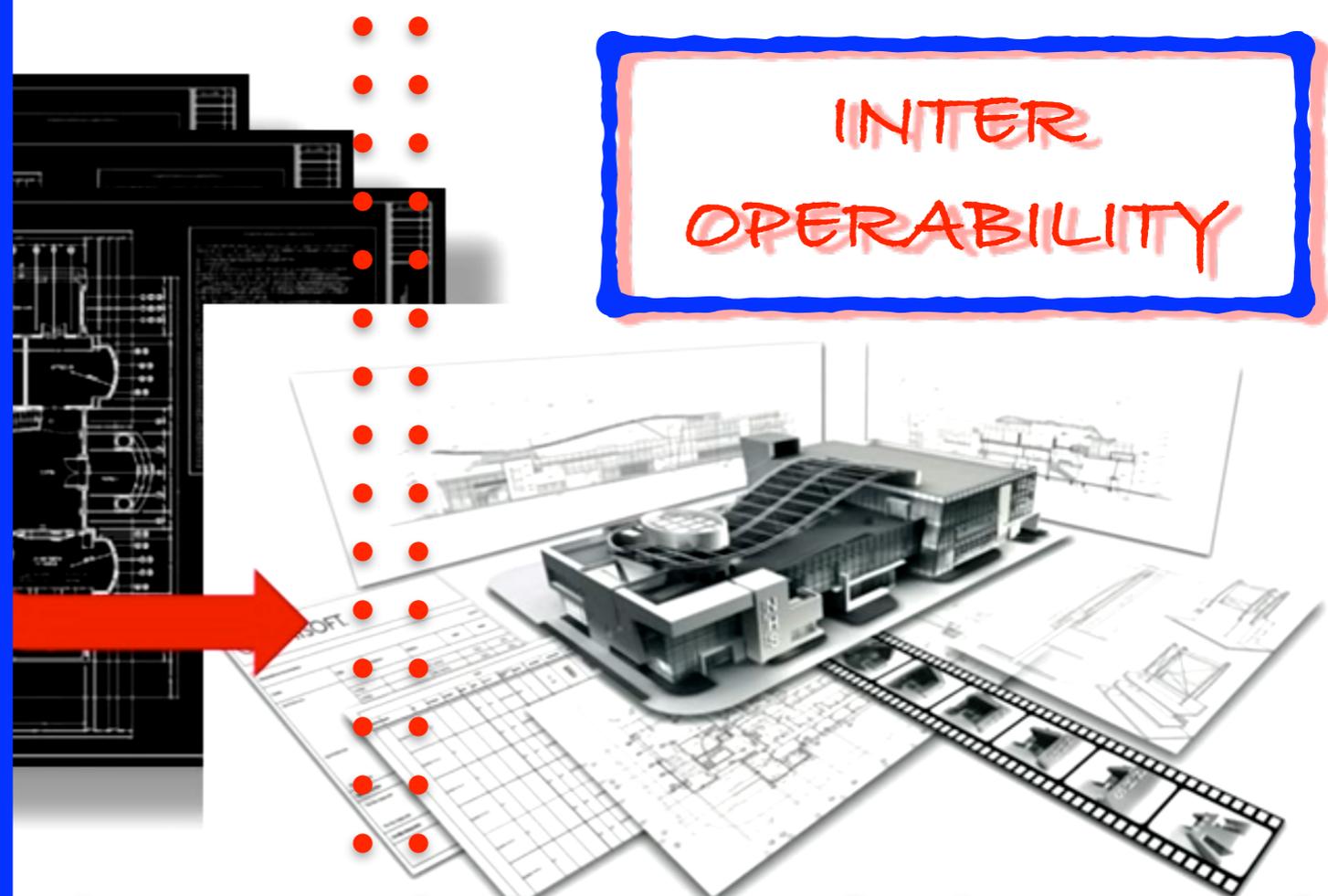
**OPEN**

**BAM**

**ASSEMBLE**

**BOM**

**OPERATE**



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# **B I M**

## acronym

**three different,  
but related functions**

Official definition presented by  
**BuildingSMART International**  
raport 31-01-2012

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# DEFINICJE BIModel

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is the DIGITAL REPRESENTATION of physical and functional characteristics of a facility.

As such it serves as a shared knowledge resource for information about a facility, forming a reliable basis for decisions during its life-cycle from inception onwards.

jest to CYFROWY OPIS fizycznych i funkcjonalnych właściwości budowli, służący jako źródło wiedzy i wszelkich danych o obiekcie, w pełni dostępny dla uczestników procesu inwestycyjnego i stanowiący niezawodną podstawę dla podejmowania decyzji w trakcie cyklu funkcjonowania, od pierwszej koncepcji do rozbiórki budynku.

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# DEFINICJE BIModeling

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is a BUSINESS PROCESS for generating and leveraging building data to design, construct and operate the building during its lifecycle. BIM allows all stakeholders to have access to the same information at the same time through interoperability between technology platforms.

jest to PROCES TWÓRCZY generowania i wykorzystania danych o budowli, jej projektowania, budowy i eksploatacji w trakcie pełnego cyklu funkcjonowania. BIM pozwala, aby wszyscy zainteresowani uczestnicy inwestycji mieli dostęp do tych samych informacji, w tym samym czasie, przez interoperacyjność platform technologicznych.

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# DEFINICJE BIManagement

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is the ORGANIZATION&CONTROL of the business process by utilizing the information in the digital prototype to effect the sharing of information over the entire lifecycle of an asset. The benefits include centralized and visual communication, early exploration of options, sustainability, efficient design, integration of disciplines, site control, as built documentation, etc. - effectively developing an asset lifecycle process and model from conception to final retirement.

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# DEFINICJE BIManagement

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jest to ORGANIZACJA i KONTROLA procesów inwestycyjnych poprzez wykorzystanie parametrów cyfrowego modelu budynku dla dokonywania wymiany informacji o składnikach aktywów w całym cyklu inwestowania. Korzyści wynikają z scentralizowanej wymiany danych, wizualnej komunikacji poprzez obiekty trójwymiarowe, wczesnego rozpoznawania możliwości, zrównoważonego i efektywnego, interdyscyplinarnego i interaktywnego projektowania, kontroli w trakcie i na miejscu budowy, aktualizacji dokumentacji do stanu rzeczywistego (zmiany projektowe, podczas budowy oraz w trakcie eksploatacji), itp. efektywnie rozwijając składniki aktywów i model obiektu w cyklu inwestowania od pierwszej koncepcji do rozbiórki budynku.

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